



FIG. 1

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Group Period	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	1 H																2 He	
2		3 Li		4 Be												10 Ne		
3		11 Na	12 Mg													11 Ar		
4	19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn		6 C	7 N	8 O	9 F	
5	37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Ag	47 Cd	48 In	49 Sb	50 Se	51 Te	52 I	54 Kr	
6	55 Cs	56 Ba	*	71 Lu	72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	85 At	
7	87 Fr	88 Ra	*	103 Lr	104 Rf	105 Db	106 Sg	107 Bh	108 Hs	109 Mt	110 Ds	111 Rg	112 Uub	113 Uut	114 Ung	115 Uup	116 Uuh	
	*	57 La	58 Ce	59 Pr	60 Nd	61 Pm	62 Sm	63 Eu	64 Gd	65 Tb	66 Dy	67 Ho	68 Er	69 Tm	70 Yb	71 Lu	72 Uus	
	** Actinoids	89 Th	90 Pa	91 U	92 Np	93 Pu	94 Am	95 Cm	96 Bk	97 Cf	98 Es	99 En	100 Md	101 Md	102 Md	103 Md	104 Md	

FIG. 2

aàáäâbcdeééëfghíííijklmnööôôpqrstuvwxyz  
ABCDEFIGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

FIG. 3A      The Dutch Alphabet

abcdefgijklmnopqrsşzżuvwxyz  
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSŞZŻUVWÓÄÖÜXY

FIG. 3B      The Estonian Alphabet

ا ب پ ت ش ج چ ح خ د ر ز ئ س ش ه س ه ن ه  
خ ش ع غ ف ق ک ش ک ل م ن ه و ی  
۰۹۸۷۶۵۴۳۲۱

FIG. 3C      The Farsi Alphabet

abcdefgijklmnopqrstuvwxyzääö  
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZÄÖ

FIG. 3D      The Finnish Alphabet

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aàâbcçdeéêèfghïïjklmnoôœpqrstuûûvwxyz  
AAÂBCÇDEÉÊÈFGHÏÏJKLMNOÔŒPQRSTUÛÛVWXYZ

FIG. 3E      The French Alphabet

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzßäöü  
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZÄÖÜ

FIG. 3F      The German Alphabet

ΑΑΒΓΔΕΈΖΗΗΘΙΪΚΑΜΝΕΟΟΠΡΣΤΥΫΫΦΧΨΩΩ  
αάβγδεέζηηθιΪκαμνεοοπρστυΫΫφχψωω

FIG. 3G      The Greek Alphabet

אַבְגָּדְהַזְּוִוְתְּמַפְּרִזְבְּדִעְתְּיַבְּרִזְבְּנִיְתְּ

תְּשִׁירְתְּ

FIG. 3H      The Hebrew Alphabet

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ਕ ਖ ਗ ਘ ਛ ਚ ਲ ਜ ਝ ਅ ਟ ਠ ਙ ਵ ਣ ਤ ਥ ਦ ਧ ਨ ਪ ਫ ਬ ਭ  
ਸ ਧ ਰ ਲ ਵ ਸ਼ ਸ ਸ ਹ ਲ਼ ਕ ਤ ਰ ਜ

## FIG. 3I The Hindi Alphabet

## FIG. 3J The Hungarian Alphabet

aàbçcdeèéfghìííjklmnoòópqrstuvùúvwxyz  
AÀBÇCDEÈÉFGHÌÍÍJKLMNOÒÓPQRSTUVÙÚVWXYZ

## FIG. 3K The Italian Alphabet

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzæøå  
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZÆØÅ

### FIG. 3L The Norwegian Alphabet"

aąbćcędęfghijklmńńóópqrśstuvwxyzżż  
AĄBĆCĘDĘFGHijklmńńóóPQRŚSTUVWXYZŻŻ

FIG. 3M

## The Polish Alphabet

aaaâââbcçdeéêfgħijkłimnoòóôðpqrstuwúvwxyz  
ÀÀÀÃÃÃBCCDDEÉÊFGHIÍJKLMNOÒÓÔÔPQRSTU  
ÚÜVWXYZ

FIG. 3N

## The Portuguese Alphabet

абвгдёжзийклмнопрстуфхцщъыъю  
АБВГДЁЖЗИЙКЛМНОПРСТУФХЦЩЪЫЪЮ

FIG. 30

## The Russian Alphabet

aábcdeéfgíijklmnñóópqrstuuúvwxyz  
AÁBCDEÉFGHIÍJKLMNÑÓÓPQRSTUÚÍVWXYZ

FIG. 3P

## The Spanish Alphabet

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abcdefghijklmnoprstuvwxyzåäö  
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNPQRSTUVWXYZÅÄÖ

FIG. 3Q      The Swedish Alphabet

กขຄງຈນຂ່າຍລູກວິຫຼາດລຸມຕະຫຼາດ  
ນບປັພົພັມຍຮອງວານຂໍສະຫຼວດ

FIG. 3R      The Thai Alphabet

ââbcçdefgğhiîjklmnoööpqrsştuüûvwxyz  
AÂBCÇDEFGĞHIÎJKLMNOÖÖPRSTUÜÛVWXYZ

FIG. 3S      The Turkish Alphabet

ââââääbcdeéééfghííílmnoôôôôôprstuûûwýýýýýý  
AÂAÂAÂBCDEÉÉÉFGHÍÍÍLMNOÔÔÔÔÔPRSTUÜÛÜÜWÝÝÝÝÝÝ

FIG. 3T      The Welsh Alphabet

RFCT AVAIL ARIF CMO